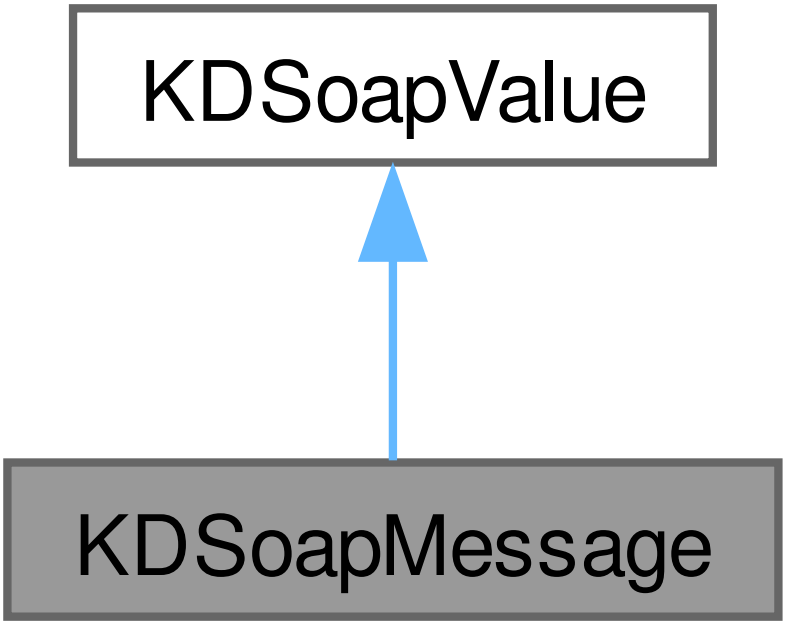

KDSoapValue
KDSoapMessage